

VOL. 48, No. 5

SERVING ANTHONY, VINTON, CANUTILLO, EAST MONTANA, HORIZON, SOCORRO, CLINT, FABENS, SAN ELIZARIO AND TORNILLO

## **NEWSBRIEFS**

### Socorro ISD schools on ERP honor roll

Eleven schools in the Socorro Independent School District have been named to the Educational Results Partnership (ERP) 2019-2020 Honor Roll for exceptional student achievement and closing achievement gaps. The SISD schools on the honor roll are: Bill Sybert School, Dr. Sue A Shook Elementary, Horizon Heights Elementary, James P. Butler Elementary, John Drugan School, Loma Verde Elementary, Lujan-Chavez Elementary, Mission Early College High School, O'Shea Keleher Elementary, Paso Del Norte Elementary, and Sgt. Roberto Ituarte Elementary. "Congratulations to our SISD schools on the 2019-2020 ERP Honor Roll. Our teachers, administrators and instructional support staff at these campuses and ALL Team SISD schools continue their laser-sharp focus on preparing students for college, careers and beyond," said SISD Superintendent Jose Espinoza, Ed.D.

- Christy Flores-Jones

### An easy win

Why strain your brain trying to win the lottery by coming up with a set of random numbers? The South African Lottery Commission says that a very lucky winner of a recent PowerBall drawing took home a prize equal to about 370,000 U.S. dollars with a numbers pick of the not-sorandom sequence 5-6-7-8-9-10. The Commission says it uses a random number generator but that sometimes it can come up with a simple sequence, though it's rare.

- John Grimaldi

### Incentive

More people died in South Korea

## El Paso Zoo reopens

**By Alfredo Vasquez** Special to the Courier

EL PASO COUNTY - Borderland residents longing for a fun family outing will be able to visit The El Paso Zoo and Botanical Gardens again, beginning Wednesday, February 10.

Hours and services, however, have been scaled back, and health and safety protocols will be followed including face covering requirements and social distancing constraints, according to zoo officials. Also, hand sanitizer dispensers and informational signs have been added throughout the zoo grounds, officials said.

The zoo's new limited hours will be from 9:30 a.m. to 3 p.m., Wednesday through Friday and 9:30 a.m. to 5 p.m., Saturday and Sunday. The zoo will be closed Monday and Tuesday.

Some indoor buildings will also remain the keeper chats and interactive activities



STANDING TALL - This giraffe and other animals are ready and waiting to welcome visitors back to the El Paso Zoo.

Star Train, the Hunt Family Endangered zoo officials said. Species Carousel, and the Copper Canyon Ropes Challenge course. Additionally,

closed to the public, such as the African will not be offered until further notice,

Indoor and outdoor seating will still be

See ZOO, Page 2

# Adame wins top state prize in art contest



**By Christy Flores-Jones** Special to the Courier

EL PASO COUNTY - Amariah Adame, a first-grade student at Sgt. Jose F. Carrasco Elementary was the elementary state winner in the Youth Art Month flag design contest. The Socorro Independent School District (SISD) student was the top elementary school winner across the state of Texas. She won for her flag drawing representing peace and love. The Texas Art Education Association sponsored the contest.

She was one of three winners in the prestigious statewide art contest, which awarded the top elementary, middle and high school students. Adame's work now may be displayed at the national level if she is chosen over the middle and high school winners to represent Texas. The Texas representative goes on to the National Art Education Association Youth Art Month flag design contest and is incorporated into a flag for display

than were born in 2020. And so, faced with a declining population one municipality, the town of Changwon, is providing a cash incentive for married couples to have babies. The city has announced that it will give married couples "loans" of \$100,000 each. Those who have an only child would have the interest on their loan waived. Couples who bear two children would have the principal reduced by 30%. And those who have three children would have their loans completely forgiven.

– John Grimaldi

The greatest danger to free speech is that many people that have it are too free with it.

- Quips & Quotes

- Photo courtesy Socorro ISD

TINY ARTIST, BIG WIN – Amariah Adame is the elementary level state winner in the Youth Art Month flag design contest. Her art may advance to a national competition.

at the Youth Art Month Museum at the NAEA annual national convention.

The SISD Fine Arts Department and school employees surprised Adame with the news that she won and honored her with a certificate, balloons, and an art kit.

Claudia Cardenas, the art teacher at Carrasco Elementary, submitted Adame's flag design into the contest and was

#### See ART, Page 4

### TEA releases 2020 Annual Report and SY 2019-20 Pocket Edition

**By Alfredo Vasquez** Special to the Courier

TEXAS \_ The Agency Education Edition.

and Texas 1,200 public school systems, asserted.

(TEA) according to agency officials. announced recently the release It also serves as a helpful 2020 Annual Report focuses on of the 2020 Annual Report and resource for illustrating areas key areas of achievement based the agency's comprehensive School Year 2019-20 Pocket where Texas must maintain on TEA's strategic priorities its investment in ensuring including recruit, support, and

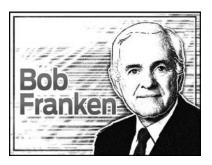
TEA's annual report gives every student, regardless of retain teachers and principals; an overview of the progress circumstance, is prepared for build a foundation of reading advancements taking success in college, a career, and math; connect high place in Texas's more than or the military, TEA officials school to career and college;

Officials explained that the schools.

and improve low performing

The report also chronicles

See REPORT, Page 5



Joe Biden begins his term as the 46th president of the United States with a notable accomplishment: He has personally met every single person in the country. Or it seems like he has. The least four years ago, turning it into a valuable possession that anyone self-fulfilling prophecy. Starting could have is a picture with Joe, afresh is easy to say, but the devil because nearly everyone has at is in the details. least one. I use his first name because it seems only natural, West Palm is not your idea of Swamp, protected by thousands and it's going to be difficult to Hades, with its golf courses, of police and armed soldiers, call him "Mr. President" as he

## A promising start

phalanx of Secret Service agents attorneys to fend off a seemingly a conversation and a selfie.

American "folks" to "start afresh" after his predecessor (I've decided not to name him; we need a break) talked of "American carnage" as he described the nation in his inaugural address

Now, one might think that but the previous POTUS faces Joe – excuse me, Mr. President

stops impromptu, causing his a future of meeting with his to collide because he can't resist infinite number of legal actions that are piled up with his name This is the man who urged as defendant. And if you don't think endlessly meeting with a bunch of lawyers ain't hell, you have never received an itemized account of billable hours.

> their own anguish too, trying to collect the money that he invariably stiffs them on, along with everyone else with whom he does business.

honeymoon. He can start by just opposed to treating media as "the cleaning up the obvious garbage enemy of the people." That should that has been left behind by youknow-who. It's a massive pile of used to hang out and schmooze rubbish, complete with a writer's cramp worth of executive orders that need his signature. This includes reversing policies inspired by cruel xenophobia that defined the past four years, tax breaks for the wealthy and Of course, the lawyers face deregulation to enrich them too. There is joining the world in fighting off calamitous climate coronavirus pandemic and its change before the entire planet economic wreckage, beyond is consumed – in fact, joining the world in general – repairing Meanwhile, back in The alliances and rejecting tyranny.

> going to have to pretend he likes journalists or at least can tolerate

- is guaranteed a bit of a skeptical news coverage, as be easy, considering how Biden with reporters every chance he got. Actually, Vice President Kamala Harris did too. We'll see how long it takes for all that gladhanding to turn into a fist.

And the new Biden administration has made promises some grandiose about defeating the acknowledging them, as his prior job holder refused to do. A moving tribute to the 400,000 Speaking of repairing, he is Americans who died is one thing,

See FRANKEN, Page 4

# Small changes can minimize waste, conserve water

**By John Balliew** Special to the Courier

EL PASO COUNTY - We all have a responsibility to be good environmental stewards.

El Paso Water has helped make water conservation a way of life in our community. For three decades, water conservation has been a priority for us, and as a result we have seen total water usage per person decline by 30 percent.

During the pandemic, many households at home for work or school saw water use rise as we used more water for drinking, cooking and washing. Similarly, residential waste volumes have risen as the City's Environmental Services Department had to pause recycling because of pandemic-related staffing shortages.

Increases in water use and waste also impact energy use since waste removal relies on transportation and water



FILLER UP - Using a dishwasher when completely full can help conserve water.

NEST LEXAS PUBLISHED:

AD DEADLINE: Friday 4 p.m. for the next Thursday.

**CLASSIFIED RATES** 

\$15 for 25 words, \$20 for 40 words. Ad must be in writing and pre-paid. The West Texas County Courier reserves advertising it

production and pumping depend on cold water and using their dishwasher instead of washing dishes by hand make a difference in your water bill.

> But conserving water isn't just about turning off the tap while brushing or using water-saving toilets, it also means making conscious, responsible decisions that will significant minimize waste as well.

> > • At EPWater, we always say no to bottled water. Unlike bottled water, tap water faces more rigid quality and health that standards. Trust your tap, and carry a

> > > Paso Zoo's Facebook

page (at facebook.

com/elpasozoo)

the Environmental Protection Agency. Wasting food is not only money down the drain, but a waste of energy, land, water and fertilizers needed to grow and distribute food. Make a shopping list with specific meals in mind, get creative in the kitchen with your leftovers or learn how to compost your food scraps at home.

• Buy foods with little or no packaging.

• Use reusable containers to store your food instead of plastic bags, aluminum foil or plastic cling wrap.

 Avoid disposable cups, plates, utensils and straws.

• Clean with reusable rags instead of paper towels.

Unfortunately, the pandemic spurred excessive waste in the form of disposable masks, gloves and sanitizer bottles. But, as people stayed at home to prevent the spread of COVID, it also opened up the opportunity for many of us to improve our sustainable living skills.

According to the EPA, the average American generates 4.9 pounds of trash daily. We can all set personal goals for reducing the household trash we generate each week.

If each household makes these minor adjustments, we can make a big difference to build a more sustainable community for our children and grandchildren. Together, we can ensure that El Paso has a more sustainable environment and reliable, high quality water for years to come.

News, Inc. Individual authors retain all rights. Pictures, drawings and written material appearing in the West Texas County Courier may not be used or reproduced without written permission of Homesteader News Inc.

Published each Thursday (minimum

50 issues) by Homesteader News,

Monday through

open

Office

COPYRIGHT:

Inc.

Thursday.

#### LETTERS TO THE EDITOR:

Letters must not be more than 250 words in length. They should be dated, must be signed and have an address and daytime phone number. Only the name and city will be printed with the letter. The West Texas County Courier reserves the right to edit or reject letters to the editor or other submitted material it considers inappropriate.

ποι ιο ρυ considers inappropriate.

#### **DISPLAY RATES:**

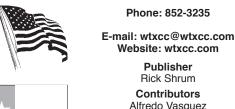
Open rate - \$30 per column inch. Call for more information or to set an appointment. The West Texas County Courier reserves the right not to publish advertising it considers inappropriate.

#### MAIL SUBSCRIPTIONS:

Minimum 50 issues for \$50. Delivery via 1st class mail.

#### MAIL:

15344 Werling Ct. Horizon City, TX 79928



Website: wtxcc.com Publisher **Rick Shrum** Contributors Alfredo Vasquez

Steve Escajeda

Homesteader Est. 1973 News, Inc.

minor changes reusable water bottle.

suchaswashing • The largest component sent to John Balliew is President/CEO of El Paso clothes in landfills is food waste, according to Water.

#### www.wtxcc.com • www.wtxcc.com • www.wtxcc.com • www.wtxcc.com

will

Zoo

electricity.

the

to

Making

small changes

at home have

make

impact in our

community.

El

know

potential

Pasoans

а

From Page 1

continue to be provided, available but somewhat zoo officials stated. limited, and food and Admission costs (per beverages will be sold. the zoo's website) are: 2 Also, visitors may years and younger, free; bring their own food 3 to 12 years, \$7.50; 13 and drinks, except for to 17 years, \$9; 18 to glass items, alcoholic 59 years, \$12; 60 and beverages, and single- older, \$9; and activeduty military or spouse, use straws. The current \$9, with valid ID. Visit the zoo's website interactive and educational programs at elpasozoo.org for and activities on the El more information.



Photo courtesy El Paso Zoo

READY TO ROAR - The El Paso Zoo has been closed to visitors since March 18 when the pandemic started. The city shut down the zoo at that time along with animal services, recreation centers, libraries, and museums to reduce group gatherings and prevent the spread of the coronavirus.

## Thought police seek to strangle free speech

First Amendment, the American criticism of reporters and news thoughts.

For commonplace sentiment among journalists that freedom of the press was one of the glories of profess to hate – closed-minded our system. It helped to make the government accountable and to air diverse points of view – even unpopular ones – to be tested in the marketplace of ideas.

forefront of the fight to vindicate First Amendment rights, with The New York Times involved in two landmark Supreme Court removed from social media or decisions (New York Times Co. v. case) and tended to rise as one against any perceived threat to their prerogatives and freedoms.

This advocacy has been sincere, although, if nothing else, journalists should be First Amendment purists out of a sense of self-interest. In a 2018 essay bygone conventional wisdom, titled "Why a Free Press Matters," the longtime newscaster Dan Rather noted, "As a working say." journalist, I know I have a stake in this concept."

One would think so.

Donald Trump to themselves decades, it was a calling for unwelcome media toward violence and sedition." organizations to be shut down.

> They've become the thing they censors who want to stifle free expression, First Amendment be damned.

Perversely, the TV program and email newsletter of the top Media organizations were at the media analyst at CNN, Brian Stelter, has been a clearinghouse for such advocacy, whether it is demands to get right-wingers more astonishingly – to keep Sullivan and the Pentagon Papers conservative cable networks off the airwaves.

Stelter's colleague, media reporter Oliver Darcy, tweeted about his effort to get cable companies to answer why they carry pro-Trump channels like Newsmax and One America News Network. "Do they have in The Atlantic representing the any second thoughts about distributing these channels given their election denialism content?" he asked on Twitter. "They won't

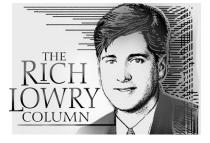
In the same vein, Washington Post columnist Max Boot drew a direct line between how we Yet, now journalists have deal with foreign terror groups lurched from finding a threat to and how we should treat right-

people and set them on the path

Boot noted, that the U.K. doesn't have the equivalent of Fox News because publication Mother Jones argued regulators won't allow it. The for an advertiser boycott instead

Long a stalwart defender of the freedom to the press in every wing media organizations. "We U.K. also doesn't have a First need," he wrote, "to shut down Amendment, a small detail that media is now having second outlets by former President the influencers who radicalize might be worth considering if the point is to protect our freedoms rather than destroy them in a fit approvingly, of ideological vengeance.

A writer at the progressive



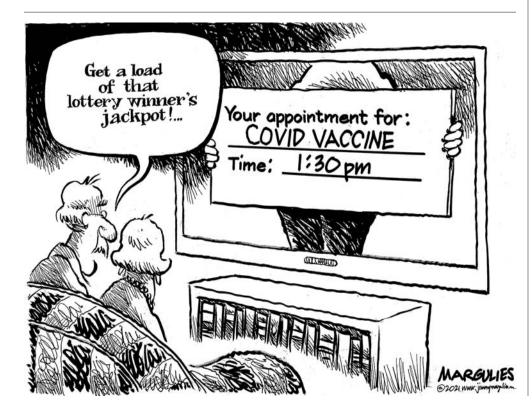
of regulatory action in a post called, charmingly, "It's Time to

See LOWRY, Page 7











Art From Page 1

among the first to know that she won. Cardenas was thrilled to let her know she was a state champion.

When Adame was told that she won, she said she could not believe it and was happy to know she was representing her school and the El Paso region.

"I received a lot of gifts because I won the contest," Adame said. "It feels good. I'm happy."

SISD employees, Carrasco staff and the school's mascot were excited to congratulate Adame for the creativity in her artwork.

"We are so proud of (Amariah) for representing herself and the district, with her flag which represents unity and love," said Armando Martinez, SISD Fine Arts director. "Considering the times that we are going through these days... it represents what our nation needs."

Visit taea.org to learn more about the Texas Art Education Association and the Youth Art Month.



KINDER, GENTLER - Amariah Adame's submission to the Youth Art Month flag design contest represented peace and love.

### **ClintIndependentSchoolDistrict Public Notice**

Clint Independent School District will hold a public hearing to discuss the District's 2019-2020 Texas Academic Performance Report (TAPR) as part of a School Board meeting, which is scheduled for 5:30 p.m., Thursday, February 25, 2021.

DUE TO HEALTH AND SAFETY CONCERNS RELATED TO THE COVID-19 CORONAVIRUS. this will be a Virtual Meeting. The public can access this meeting by going to www.clintweb.net and clicking on the live-stream link on the main page.

The TAPR report will also be available for review after the hearing at all Clint ISD campuses, the Clint Administrative Office and at www.clintweb.net.

For more information, call 926-4051.

### Distrito Escolar Independiente de Clint Junta Pública

El Distrito Escolar Independiente de Clint tendrá una Reunión Pública para informar sobre el "Reporte de Rendimiento Académica de Texas" (TAPR) del año escolar 2019-2020. El reporte sera parte de la reunión de la Mesa Directiva del distrito programada para el jueves, 25 de febrero del 2021 a las 5:30 p.m.

DEBIDO A PREOCUPACIONES DE SALUD SEGURIDAD RELACIONADAS CON EL Y CORONAVIRUS COVID-19, esta será una Reunión Virtual. El público puede acceder a esta reunión yendo a www.clintweb.net y haciendo clic en el enlace de transmisión en vivo en la página principal.

### Franken

From Page 2

but moving on to snuffing out militias, then we need to attack COVID is an imperative.

Also imperative is making Or Joe Biden's presidency with good on the inequities that have before our beginning, when our colonists brought the first people of color here in chains. The promise made in the Declaration

of Independence was a big lie: self-evident, that all men are Syndicate, Inc.

its pledge that "We can deliver plagued the United States since racial justice" will be just another empty promise and our last chance to survive as a nation.

The time for patience is

over. First we need to destroy

the vicious white supremacist

the vestiges of polite racism.

created equal..."

(*c*) 2021 Bob Franken. "We hold these truths to be Distributed by King Features





#### **By Lucie Winborne**

To train new operatives during the Cold War, the Soviets built fully functional replicas of American towns. Their residents consisted retired deep-cover of operatives who taught the trainees everything they needed to know about blending into American life.

• In 1963, the Bronx Zoo had an exhibit called "The Most Dangerous Animal in the World." It was a mirror.

 The U.S. Navy has a tradition that no submarine is ever considered lost at sea. Subs that don't return, including 52 lost during World War II, are considered "still on patrol." Every year at Christmas, sailors manning communications hubs send holiday greetings to those listed as still on patrol.

 An outbreak of the common cold occurred at an Antarctic base after 17 weeks of complete isolation.

· After high school senior Allison Closs dressed up a cardboard cutout of Danny DeVito to go with her to

Todos los interesados están invitados a asistir. El reporte TAPR estará disponible después de la reunión en todas las escuelas del distrito, en el edificio de las oficinas administrativas y en www.clintweb.net.

Para mas información, favor de llamar al 926-4051. WTCC: 02-04-21

										-
6	7	1	5	3	4	9	2	8	A	
4	9	8	7	6	2	1	5	3	М	
3	5	2	1	9	8	7	4	6	0	
1	4	6	9	7	3	2	8	5	K	
9	8	3	2	5	1	4	6	7		
7	2	5	4	8	6	3	9	1	A	,
5	3	9	8	2	7	6	1	4		
2	1	7	6	4	5	8	3	9		1
8	6	4	3	1	9	5	7	2		1
										_

A						_		
Μ	A	K	E	R	S			
0		Α		E		-		
Κ	E	Y		T				
		Α		Υ	E	Α	R	
Α	S	Κ		Ρ		P		
	L		R	E	S	T		
	A		Α			L		
	М	IJ	T	E	L	Y		

## Valentine, TX prepares for annual tradition

**By Alfredo Vasquez** Special to the Courier

VALENTINE – Valentine, Texas has been offering lovers worldwide a novel way to commemorate Valentine's Day (February 14) for more than 30 years, and this year's observance is no exception.

The quaint West Texas town, which is about 150 miles east of El Paso County on Texas Highway 90, announced recently that its special Valentine's Day postmark for 2021 has been selected and that its post office is prepared for the annual tradition.

Gutierrez related to town officials that he got Ave., Valentine, Texas 79854-9998.

the inspiration from a pair of deer he would often see while visiting his grandmother's gravesite.

Valentine's Day enthusiasts can have their Valentine's Day cards sent to their sweethearts with the special Valentine, Texas postmark by mailing them to the town's post office.

To send a card with the Valentine, TX postmark, interested individuals may address



A customized pictorial postmark design is the card to that special person, affix a first-class selected every year as part of a contest among postage stamp (like the Love 2021 Forever the town's school students. This year, the Stamp) and put it into a larger envelope, also winner is eighth-grader Arturo A. Gutierrez with appropriate postage. Then, address the III, who featured a pair of deer whose larger, outer envelope to: Valentine's Day horns come together in the shape of a heart. Postmark, Postmaster, 311 W. California

#### Report From Page 1

response to the ongoing Coronavirus pandemic. Through authorization from legislative leadership and the governor's office, the education agency, and the Texas Department of Emergency Management (TDEM) have administered the disbursement of more than \$2 billion from the federal Coronavirus Aid, Relief. and Economic Security (CARES) Act, stated TEA officials. "This funding has provided critical support to schools, students, teachers, and families with immediate educational needs related to

COVID-19," they acknowledged. The agency has also released its School Year (SY) 2019-20 Pocket Edition, which annually provides a detailed, easy-toaccess summary of the public-school landscape in Texas with details on student population, students by program, special education services, kindergarten readiness, and a review of public education spending for fiscal year (FY) 2019, officials noted.

Interested individuals should visit the Texas Education Agency website at tea. texas.gov to view a full copy of the 2020 Annual Report and School Year 2019-20 Pocket Edition.

### **Fabens Independent School District** Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance **Governmental Funds** For the Year Ended August 31, 2020

Data Control	10 General	Elementary and Secondary Schoo Emergency	l Other	98 Total Governmental Funds	
Codes	Fund	Relief Fund	Funds		
REVENUES					
5700 Local and Intermediate Sources	\$ 2,819,477	\$ –	\$ 583,166	\$ 3,402,64	
5800 State Program Revenues	20,032,525	-	1,916,891	21,949,41	
5900 Federal Program Revenues	1,443,714	1,270,630	2,795,415	5,509,75	
5020 Total Revenues	24,295,716	1,270,630	5,295,472	30,861,81	
EXPENDITURES					
0011 Instruction	11,445,103	922,254	2,502,260	14,869,61	
0012 Instructional Resources and Media Services	252,385	16,139	-	268,52	
0013 Curriculum and Instructional Staff Development	184,303	11,931	21,606	217,84	
0021 Instructional Leadership	166,456	9,917	74,963	251,33	
0023 School Leadership	1,183,991	57,167	1,617	1,242,77	
0031 Guidance, Counseling and Evaluation Services	763,157	44,604	189,991	997,75	
0032 Social Work Services	32,781	-	_	32,78	
0033 Health Services	277,489	22,834	1,545	301,86	
0034 Student (Pupil) Transportation	447,868	232	-	448,10	
0035 Food Services	1,135,895	-	237,040	1,372,93	
0036 Cocurricular/Extracurricular Activities	809,644	30,576	- 6 910	840,22	
0041 General Administration	1,153,928	36,101	6,812	1,196,84	
<ul><li>Plant Maintenance and Operations</li><li>Security and Monitoring Services</li></ul>	2,263,605	103,670	30 36,087	2,367,30	
0052 Security and Monitoring Services   0053 Data Processing Services	251,111 203,052	 15,205	30,007	287,19 218,25	
0061 Community Services	33,052		71,232	104,28	
0071 Debt Service - Principal	-	_	1,237,000	1,237,00	
0072 Debt Service - Interest	-	-	993,832	993,83	
0073 Debt Service - Bond Issuance Costs	-	-	1,623	1,62	
0099 Other Intergovernmental Charges	35,238	_	_	35,23	
6030 Total Expenditures	20,639,058	1,270,630	5,375,638	27,285,32	
1100 Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues Over (Under) Expenditures OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES):	3,656,658	_	(80,166)	3,576,49	
7915 Transfers In	_	_	32,631	32,63	
8911 Transfers Out	(32,631)	-	-	(32,63	
7080 Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)	(32,631)		32,631		
1200 Net Change in Fund Balance	3,624,027		(47,535)	3,576,49	
0100 Fund Balance – Beginning	3,907,560	_	65,849	3,973,40	
3000 Fund Balance – Ending	\$ 7,531,587	\$ –	\$ 18,314	\$ 7,549,90	



• On Feb. 1, 1790, the Supreme Court of the United States meets in New York City for the first time, with Chief Justice John Jay presiding. The U.S. Supreme Court was established by Article Three of the U.S. Constitution, which took effect in March 1789.

• On Feb. 2, 1980, details of ABSCAM, an FBI sting to operation uncover political corruption in the government, are released to the public. Thirty-one public officials were targeted. In the operation, FBI agents posed as representatives of a fictional Arab business, offering money in exchange for special favors.

• On Feb. 3, 1953, French oceanographer Jacques-Yves Cousteau publishes "The Silent World," a memoir about his time exploring the oceans. In 1950, Lord Guinness, a British patron, bought him an old British minesweeper to use for his underwater explorations. Cousteau christened it Calypso.

• On 1861, Feb. 4, delegates South from Carolina, Mississippi, Florida, Alabama, Georgia and Louisiana convene to establish the Confederate States of America. Within two months, Virginia, Arkansas, North Carolina and Tennessee all had joined the Confederacy.

• On Feb. 5, 2003, U.S. Secretary of State Colin Powell gives a speech to the United Nations justifying an invasion of Iraq that is full of fabrications. Powell later called it a "blot" on his record.

• On Feb. 6, 1891, three members of the Dalton Gang stage an unsuccessful train robbery in California an inauspicious beginning to their careers as serious criminals. A year later, the gang botched another robbery, boldly attempting to hit two Kansas banks at the same time.

• On Feb. 7, 1812, the most violent of a series of earthquakes near Missouri causes a so-called fluvial tsunami in the Mississippi River, making the river run backward for several hours. The strongest of the aftershocks, an caused 8.8-magnitude, church bells to ring in Boston, over a thousand miles away.

(c) 2021 Hearst Communications, Inc. All Rights Reserved.

# The Super Bowl is here and the winner will be...

By Steve Escajeda Special to the Courier

Well, it's finally here. In a year that many of us thought it might not come at all, the Super Bowl is upon us.

This Sunday the Kansas City Chiefs and the Tampa Bay Buccaneers will meet in America's greatest sporting event.

And for the first time in league history, a team will play the big game on its home field as the Bucs will play in their own Raymond James Stadium.

Normally, that would give the home team a big advantage, but because of covid restrictions, only about 22,000 fans will be allowed in the nearly 66,000-capacity arena.

And because the Super Bowl is a

fans.

But nevertheless, the big news is that the game is here. Despite all the problems with the virus, somehow the NFL was able to get through its regular season and the playoffs with very few hitches.

And what a matchup!

This game will pit the best quarterback in NFL history against a young man who many believe may eventually be the yards in a single season. greatest quarterback in NFL history.

Tom Brady did an amazing job in his first season with the Bucs. He took a 7-9 team from a year ago and has led them all the way to the title game. Let's face it, if anyone doubted (and I am one of them) that Brady is the best of all time what he's done this season should erase all questions.

In fact, Brady affected two teams, his national event, not all those fans buying arrival in Tampa made them a winner, and who are going to help decide the outcome

them a loser.

On the other side of the field will be defending Super Bowl-winning the quarterback, Patrick Mahomes.

At 25, Mahomes has already been an NFL MVP, a Super Bowl winner, a Super Bowl MVP and is only one of two quarterbacks (Peyton Manning) to have thrown for 50 touchdowns and 5,000

How much older is Brady than Mahomes? Brady, 43, who will be playing in his 10th Super Bowl, was a freshman at Michigan when Mahomes was literally in biggest difference may be in the defenses. diapers.

Here's another, Brady won his first Super Bowl when Mahomes was just six years old.

Of course there are many other players

the expensive tickets will be Tampa Bay his departure from New England made of the game. Kansas City has a wide variety of offensive weapons like receivers Tyreek Hill and Travis Kelce and Sammy Watkins and Mecole Hardman.

> The running game for the Chiefs isn't especially strong, but it's adequate.

The Bucs have some fire power too with receivers Mike Evans, Antonio Brown, Rob Gronkowski, Chris Godwin and Scott Miller.

The running game advantage definitely goes to the Bucs with Ronald Jones and Leonard Fournette.

When you break these teams down, the Tampa Bay gave Aaron Rodgers and the Packers all kinds of problems with constant pressure.

The Chiefs have improved on defense, but aren't nearly as disruptive as the Bucs. So to me, it all comes down to the old vs. the new; Brady vs. Mahomes.

The quarterback who has the better day will eventually lead his team to victory.

Don't forget, the Bucs defeated the Packers to get here, despite the fact that Brady threw three interceptions.

Can Brady give up the ball to Mahomes and hope that the young phenom won't be able to take advantage? I don't think so.

On the other hand, can the Chiefs, who are battered with injuries along the offensive line, give Mahomes enough time to throw the football? The Packers couldn't do it for their quarterback.

In the end, it figures to be a great matchup. Think what it would have been like to see an Ali vs. Tyson, Jordan vs. LeBron, Ruth vs. Aaron.

Unfortunately, we weren't able to see those great old vs. new match-ups. But we will be able to witness this one.

And most of the time, when old and young collide, young usually comes out on top.

This year will be no different. Young will prevail.

Patrick Mahomes and the Chiefs will win their second straight Super Bowl by the score of 28-21.

Do not take that to the bank!

# Saftey tips for driving near big rigs

**By Jeff Salzgeber** Special to the Courier

AUSTIN – TxDOT is reminding all drivers to take extra precautions when driving around trucks.

Thousands of large trucks and tractor-trailers travel busy Texas highways every day. Weighing 20 times more than an average car, "big rigs" require more time to accelerate and the cab, and the area up to 200 feet behind the trailer.

decelerate and have large blind spots that other motorists need to be aware of to help avoid a potentially deadly crash.

An 80,000-pound,

tractor-trailer going 65 mph can take as much as the length of a football field to come to a complete stop, which is why motorists should avoid driving too closely or swerving in front of a large truck.

Tractor-trailers and large trucks also have more and larger blind spots than passenger vehicles do. It's important to try to stay out of these blind spots around the front, back and sides of trucks. A good rule of thumb for motorists to remember is that if they can't see the truck driver in the truck's side mirror, that truck driver can't see them or their vehicle either.

To help keep everyone safe on the road, TxDOT asks streak of daily deaths on Texas roadways.

59 Stinging hits

61 TV's Arnaz

63 Whitewate

69 Tongue-lash

70 See 117-Across

71 Goldie of "Laugh

62 Not iffy

transport

67 Vassals

motorists to give trucks plenty of room and observe the following safety tips when driving around large trucks: • Pass trucks safely by waiting until you can see both truck

headlights in your rearview mirror before moving back into your lane. Pass a truck only when it's legal and safe.

• Stay away from a truck's "No Zones," blind spot areas in which crashes are more likely to occur. No Zones include the blind spots along each side, the space up to 20 feet in front of

• Maintain a safe following distance. Be sure you can see the driver in the truck's side mirror.

• Never cross behind a truck that is backing up.

• Don't squeeze between a truck and the curb. Trucks make wide right turns, and the driver may not see you.

"Be Safe. Drive Smart." is a key component of #EndTheStreakTX, a broader social media and word-ofmouth effort that encourages drivers to make safer choices while behind the wheel such as wearing a seat belt, driving the speed limit, never texting and driving and never driving under the influence of alcohol or other drugs. Nov. 7, 2000 was the last deathless day on Texas roadways. #EndTheStreakTX asks all Texans to commit to driving safely to help end the

### **Super Crossword**

77 Zest 78 Join (with) 79 Identify 82 Between urban and country 86 Friendly relationship 87 Letter before beth 88 colada

19 20 21 22 23 25 26 24 27 30 28 33 34 36 38 42 45 40 41 43 44 47 48 49 50 46 54 53 55 58 60 59 61 62 63 66 68 64 65 67 70 69 72 73 78 76 80 81 82 83 34 85 86 87 88 39 90 91 92 93 95 99 101 97 98 100 102 103 104 105 106 108 109 110 111 112 107 113 115 116 117 118 119 120 121 122 123 124 125 126 127 129 128

# Nov. 7, 2000 was the last

24 Alternatively

30 Two-gender

32 Utopian site

33 Email giggle

34 Bullring calls

38 Sacred song

39 Wrinkled citru

29 Artificial

pronoun

fruit

car

woods

piece

camp

64

65

briefly

Talk'

deathless day on Texas roadways. loaded

21 1100 011	IT Oblaic of Laugh-
22 Go very fast	ln"
23 City in which	72 Unit of pressure
quadrennial games	75 It surrounds the
take place	South Orkney Islands
25 Gumbo vegetable	80 Twin of Jacob
26 R&B singer James	81 Secy., e.g.
27 Japanese soup	83 Oozes
paste	84 Jazzy Fitzgerald
28 Fit _ queen	85 Pile of trash
29 Sea cargo weight	89 Enervate
unit	90 Sacred song
31 Statistic	91 Muscle twitch
associated with plane	92 Arthurian wizard
riders	94 "Encore!"
35 Threatens to	96 "Science Guy" of
topple	TV
36 Brouhaha	97 Pupil setting
37 Ken is one	99 Arthurian wife
38 Viking 1 landing	101 Add (annexes)
site	103 Reviewer of tax
39 Fleecy boot brand	returns
42 Guesses at LGA	107 Disney World rolle
45 Instructive	coaster
example	113 Moniker for a
47 "Siddhartha"	1970s sitcom family
author Hermann	115 Go up
52 Gotten larger	116 With 118-Across,
54 UNLV part	bite-size Nabisco
56 1977 Triple Crown	cookie
horse	117 With 70-Across,
58 "_ & Stitch"	Taj Mahal locale

ACROSS

6 Mosque officiants

1 Little rascal

11 Go for a dip

19 Shinbone

slang

15 Spill the secret

20 Local theaters, in

125 Cara of "F fame 126 Canadian fuel brand 127 Gin flavorer 128 Burrito topper 129 Winona of "Beetlejuice" DOWN 1 Walk heavily 2 Paramecium hairs 3 Huge gulf 4 Cocktail at brunch 5 Dad, in dialect 6 Disguised, in brief 7 Gold-medal skier Phil 8 On a plane or train 9 Month. in Spain 10 Retired jet since '03 11 Cutlass, e.g. /orld roller 12 Rousted 13 Thorns in one's side 14 Scant 15 Favre of football 16 Starbucks offering 17 Many a Tony winner 18 Hits on the noggin

118 See 116-Across

119 Statement about

the end of each of nine

answers in this puzzle

122 Meyers of "Late

123 Ball field coverer

Night'

124 Candid

90 "21 Grams" actor 40 Smile widely Sean 41 Club game 93 Cage, to his pals 43 Assuage 95 City WNW of Paris 44 Bygone Swedish 98 R2-D2 and others 100 Skin-related 46 Smileys' opposites 102 "Our Lady" of 48 Inherent natures churches 49 Slimy garden pest 103 Humiliate 50 Dried up, old-style 104 Beseeches 51 Rams' partners 105 Pub missiles 53 Some babes in the 106 Boise setting 107 Brand of 55 Sharp, broken-off mouthwash 108 Outward 57 Purple blooms expressions 109 Port of Japan 59 Colonel Klink's 110 Felt sickly 60 Mail status 111 Words after two or \_ carte hole Nutrition stat 112 Stuff in gunpowder 114 Successor of 66 Ventilates 68 "Sands of \_ Jima" Claudius I 71 Big African beast, 119 Provisos 120 Refrain bit 72 Tinkertoy bits 121 Title for Ringo 73 PDQ cousin Starr as of 2018 74 Gilbert of "The 75 Fire remains 76 Join (with)

Answer Page 4

### Comix

### OUT ON A LIMB By Gary Kopervas



### AMBER WAVES By Dave T. Phipps



### THE SPATS By Jeff Pickering



R.F.D. By Mike Marland



## **Office test alone** can't diagnose COPD

DEAR DR. ROACH: I am a healthy 70-year-old woman. The only prescription medication I take is for dry eyes. I recently visited my

new primary physician for the first time, and she had me do a breathing test, where I exhaled into a tube to measure airflow. I was told to breathe deeply and exhale completely into the tube three times in succession. It took less than a minute to complete. It is apparently a routine test she orders for new patients. She then told me I have COPD, on the basis of



that test alone. She asked if I had ever smoked or been exposed to secondhand smoke. That was her only question - coughing or shortness of breath was never mentioned. I have never smoked, but my father was a smoker when I was growing up. I actually do have a slightly productive cough most mornings. I probably walk about 10 miles a week, and I do notice some shortness of breath on long uphill sections, though I can walk briskly in level areas for miles with no problem. She said it is not advanced enough to require an inhaler at this time. I am bothered by this very easy "diagnosis" on the basis of one simple test. I wonder if I should ask to be referred to a pulmonologist for a more thorough evaluation. -O.P.

The test your doctor performed is called office spirometry, and it is useful for monitoring known pulmonary diseases, especially COPD and asthma. However, by itself, it is inadequate to make the diagnosis of COPD, which I am not sure you have.

The diagnosis of COPD is made in people with persistent respiratory symptoms, usually shortness of breath or coughing. Spirometry will usually show obstruction to airflow. Formal pulmonary function testing, which is an extensive process taking an hour or so with a skilled and experienced technician, is ideal for determining severity.

The problem with getting a breathing test in someone who has no significant symptoms is that you can find someone whose test results are at or just below the lower limit of normal, and the diagnosis is unclear. The prognosis for people with mild airway obstruction but with no symptoms of COPD is much better than for people with COPD and who continue to smoke. For this reason, using spirometry as a screening test for everyone is not recommended.

Without knowing the exact results of your spirometry, I suspect you do not have COPD, given your absence of smoking and your extremely mild symptoms. A comprehensive exam by a pulmonologist would be definitive and may help you be less anxious about the results you have now.

DEAR DR. ROACH: I saw your recent column on enlarged prostate, and I have the same problem. I have no history of cancer, but I do have a high PSA and symptoms of frequent urination. Because of other medications, I cannot take ibuprofen, so I am curious if Tylenol has the same anti-inflammatory effect. I do occasionally use Tylenol for headaches and arthritis pain. – J.B.

The exact mechanism of how Tylenol reduces pain remains



#### Lowry From Page 3

#### Crush Fox News."

crackdown on Fox and others. this direction for a while now, Still, it would be private action as Armin Rosen catalogues in undertaken in the service of a a disturbing report for Tablet profoundly illiberal goal, running magazine.

counter to the country's culture of free speech.

All of this would be bad enough if it weren't people who write and comment on TV A boycott wouldn't violate the for a living advocating it. But First Amendment like a direct journalists have been moving in

School of Journalism at Columbia University, said last December, "Those of us in journalism have to come to terms with the fact that

> free speech, a principle that we hold sacred, is being weaponized against the principles

The author, Steve Coll, who is no

less than the dean of the Graduate

a mystery. However, it is not an anti-inflammatory drug like ibuprofen, so would not be expected to have the benefit in prostate symptoms that some men get from taking an ibuprofen at bedtime.

Dr. Roach regrets that he is unable to answer individual questions, but will incorporate them in the column whenever possible. Readers may email questions to ToYourGoodHealth@med.cornell.edu. (c) 2021 North America Synd., Inc. All Rights Reserved.

Stengel, has written: "All speech is to a new rule of "free speech for not equal. And where truth cannot me, but not for thee." drive out lies, we must add new

And so its erstwhile champions Rich Lowry is editor of the journalism." The former managing are ready to retreat from strict National Review. (c) 2021 by editor of *Time* magazine, Richard adherence to the First Amendment King Features Synd., Inc.

guardrails."

of

## To Advertise Call 852-3235 • Archives: www.wtxcc.com



Page 8

Moore Texas by Roger MOORE When the fruit of the Prickly Pear ripened, warring Texas Indian tribes suspended fighting to gorge together.

# CryptoQuip

This is a simple substitution cipher in which each letter used stands for another. If you think that X equals O, it will equal O throughout the puzzle. Solution is accomplished by trial and error.

Clue: G equals Y

MC GBL UKDDHIHS YB

AH YUHTH VUHI EBQHBIH'E

THKFFG QKS, VBLFS GBL AH

MI YUH FMIH BC MTH? Answer Page 4

©2021 King Features Synd., Inc.

# Weekly SUDOKU



	7				4	9	2	
		8		6			5	
3			1					6
	4	6	9				8	
9				5		4		

# Has the VA called about Solid Start?



#### by Freddy Groves

Haveyoubeenseparated from the service for less than a year? Did you receive your phone open hours. Just walk in. calls from the Department of Veterans Affairs? They will try to contact you at the 90, 180 Solid Start.

Solid Start is a program to veterans know what their benefits are. Some that you you've updated contact info on disorder programs, all of it. eBenefits so they know how to find you.)

a tough time when we make the switch to civilian life. anything in the first 90 days. With so many changes, some

you're not alone. We've all made that trek.

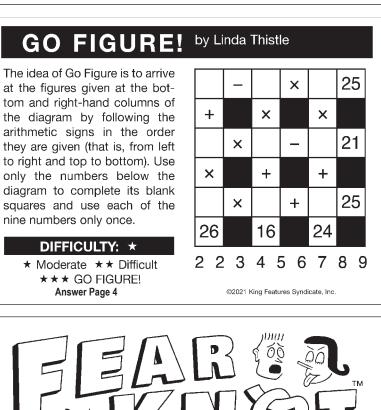
If the stress is too much, the VA can help there, too. Even if you haven't signed up yet for VA health care, if you're struggling, walk into any VA medical center, day or night, or a Vet Center clinic during

Meanwhile, be sure you're signed up for VA health care. Start by calling (1-877-222and 365-day point. The reason: 8387) Monday through Friday, 8 a.m. to 8 p.m. ET.

To learn more about Solid ensure that newly separated Start, go online to www. benefits.va.gov/transition/ solid-start.asp and scroll might have questions about around. Don't miss the Find are housing assistance, health Resources button. You'll see care, home loans, pension links to medical centers, PTSD and employment. (Be sure programs, benefits, substance

If you get a call from 1-800-827-0611, that's the Solid Solid Start is more than just Start folks. That's also their benefits info. Many of us have hotline should you need help. Call them if you haven't heard

Just a heads up: When these of us don't do well with all VA reps call you, they won't be the upheaval to our lives. But asking for any financial info.



#### If someone does, they're fakes and thieves, so hang up.

(c) 2021 King Features Synd., Inc.



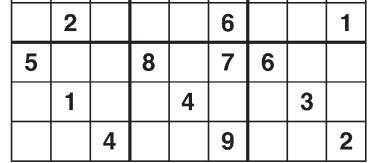
• N.B. of Texas, writes: "I never could find the time to exercise. When I got home, I had to rush to get supper, etc., and afterward all I wanted to do was plop down and watch television. Then I got an exercise mat and a stationary bicycle. When I couldn't work out very long, I worked out during commercials. I've lost 3 pounds so far!" Great idea for all those with fitness on their New Year's Resolution lists, Nancy!

• Two wonderful tips came in from G.K. of Minnesota: "To protect floors from being damaged by chairs being pushed around, glue rounds of carpeting beneath the chair legs. They are easily removed for replacing as they wear down. Also, when making bread or rolls, warm the flour in the oven or microwave so as not to chill the butter. The dough will rise faster."

· B.W. of Colorado swears by brake cleaner to get rid of bad spots on carpets. "Regular automotive brake cleaner on the spot and a clean rag will remove almost all stains," he says.

• "In cold winter months, keep your robe (and slippers or whatever else) under the covers with you when you sleep. Pull it next to or over you a few minutes before you get up. It'll be toasty and will help make the transition into the cold a little less harsh." -B.M. in New York

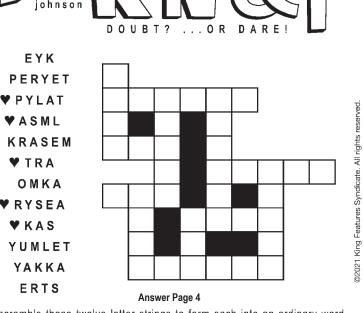
· If your animals try to get



Place a number in the empty boxes in such a way that each row across, each column down and each small 9-box square contains all of the numbers from one to nine.

### DIFFICULTY THIS WEEK: •





Unscramble these twelve letter strings to form each into an ordinary word (ex. HAGNEC becomes CHANGE ). Prepare to use only ONE word from any marked ( V) letter string as each unscrambles into more than one word (ex. **VRATHE** becomes HATER or EARTH or HEART ). Fit each string's word either across or down to knot all twelve strings together.

out when you go into or out of the house, keep some toys or treats in your pocket or near the door to throw across the room, giving you a few seconds to slip in or out.

· As tax time draws closer, try taping a large manila envelope to the fridge, leaving the top open. Immediately place all tax-related forms and receipts in the envelope as they come in. This way, when you are ready to start your taxes, all items will be together and easy to find.

Send your tips to Now Here's a Tip, 628 Virginia Drive, Orlando, FL 32803. (c) 2021 King Features Synd., Inc.